



Abortion Access for Incarcerated People in the U.S.



CENTER FOR LEADERSHIP EDUCATION
IN MATERNAL & CHILD PUBLIC HEALTH

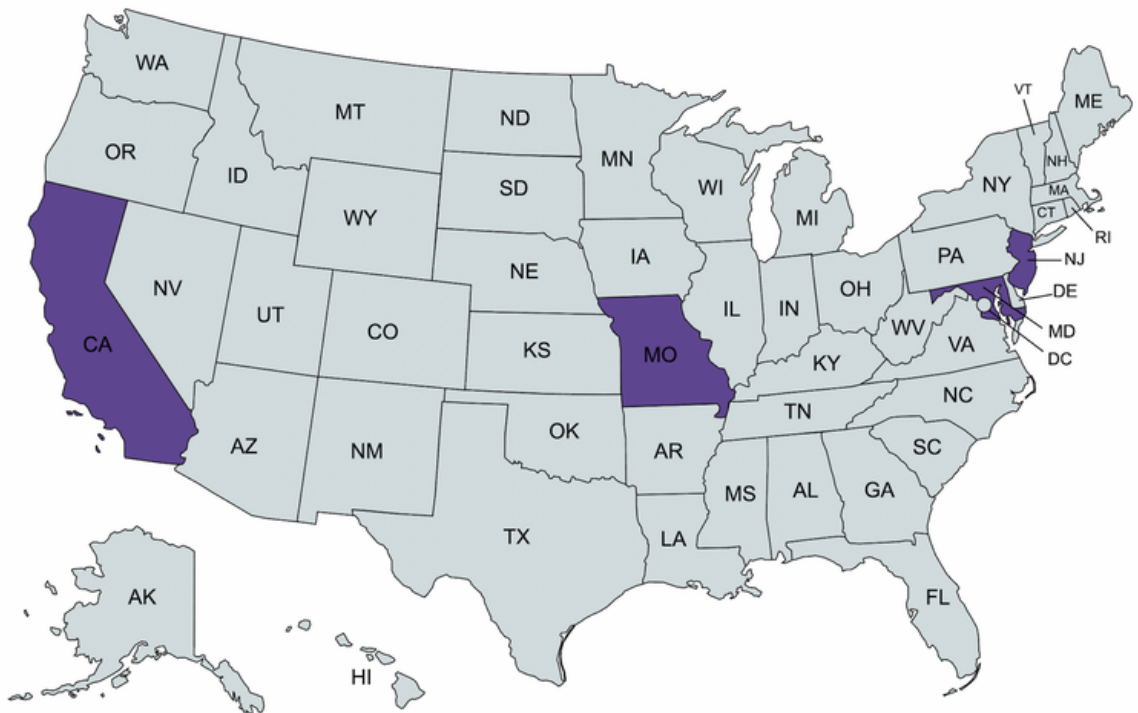
**A STATE POLICY BRIEF FROM THE NATIONAL
UNIVERSITY-BASED COLLABORATIVE ON
JUSTICE-INVOLVED WOMEN & CHILDREN (JIWC)**

Created by the Center for Leadership Education in Maternal & Child Public Health, University of Minnesota–Twin Cities, School of Public Health

SPRING 2023 | [MCH.UMN.EDU/JIWC](https://mch.umn.edu/jiwc)

Executive Summary

In advance of the Dobbs v. Jackson decision to overturn the constitutional right to abortion, **only 4 states had laws on abortion for incarcerated people in the U.S.** Post-Dobbs, the legal landscape for abortion has changed dramatically, leaving incarcerated people with especially limited reproductive choices.



Created with mapchart.net

States with Laws on Abortion for Incarcerated People

■ State Law in Place (4 states)

Background

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BEFORE DOBBS

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POST DOBBS

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State Laws

CALIFORNIA

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MARYLAND

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MISSOURI

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State Laws

NEW JERSEY

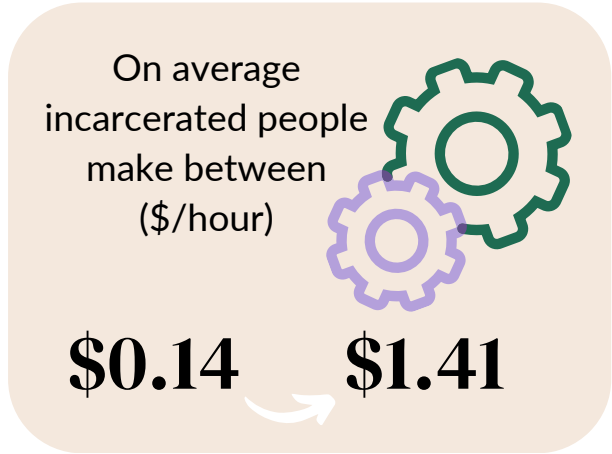
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Federal Laws

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A comprehensive, sortable table of these summaries (including links to relevant statutes) can be accessed [here](#).

Barriers to Abortion Care in Carceral Settings:

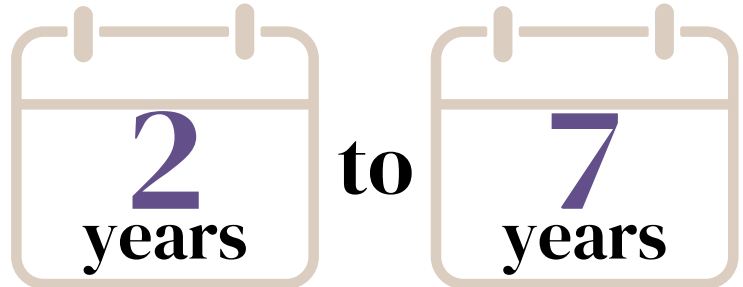


For someone who is working at **\$0.14/hour**, it will take between...

4,143 hours to 14,285 hours

of work to pay for an abortion.

That equals...



to pay for an abortion
(working 40 hours/week)



Moreover, the **Hyde Amendment** stipulates that federal funds **cannot be used to cover the cost of abortion** except in instances of rape, incest, or life endangerment of the pregnant person. Consequently, the Federal Bureau of Prisons (BOP) does not cover abortions (except in these aforementioned circumstances) for incarcerated people in federal facilities.



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Barriers to Abortion Care in Carceral Settings:



RESTRICTIONS ON ABORTION:

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POLICY GAPS:

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Recommendations

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Conclusion



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